# Horseradish Homogenization Using the Bullet Blender

RS18-0238B.5HOR

## **Materials**

- Bullet Blender® for 5 mL tubes
- Homogenization Buffer
- FoamBlocker (Optional)
- Lysis Kit or Lysis Beads
  - GREEN or NAVY Lysis Kit (from <u>PrecisionPak™</u> or purchased separately)
  - 3.2 mm Stainless Steel Beads + 3.5 mm UFO Beads in Eppendorf or GATOR tubes
- Sample up to 1000 mg

Table 1. Proper sample, bead and buffer volume ratios for 5 mL tubes.

| Lysis Kit and Bead Choices                      | Sample Volume | <b>Bead Volume</b> | <b>Buffer Volume</b> |
|---|---------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| GREEN   | Up to 300 mg  | Pre-filled         | 0.5 - 1.2 mL         |
| NAVY  | 300 - 1000 mg | Pre-filled         | 1.2 - 2.5 mL         |
| 3.2 mm Stainless Steel Beads + 3.5 mm UFO Beads | Up to 1000 mg | 500 - 1000 μL      | 1.2 - 2.5 mL         |

#### **Procedure**

- 1. Use the pre-filled bead lysis kit tubes OR prepare a tube with the recommended volume of bead choices from the table above.
- 2. Add the appropriate volume of buffer according to the table above
- 3. Prepare the sample by cutting it into small thin pieces and then transfer it into the buffer-filled tubes.
- 4. (Optional) To avoid excess foaming, add FoamBlocker up to 1-2% of the total volume of the homogenization buffer.
- 5. Close the tubes tightly and place into the Bullet Blender sample chamber. If using the Gold or Gold<sup>+</sup> models, pre-cool the chamber before adding sample tubes.
- 6. Set the controls to speed 12, time 4 minutes then press Start.

  Note: Using single-size beads instead of pre-filled lysis kits may require additional time.
- 7. After the run, remove the tubes from the instrument and visually inspect the samples. If homogenization is incomplete, homogenize for an additional 30 seconds, or repeat the homogenization step with a higher speed.
- 8. Using a pipette, transfer the homogenized samples into new tubes.
- 9. Proceed with downstream application.

## Notes

This protocol does not specify a particular buffer – choose a buffer that is most appropriate for the downstream application or use the lysis buffer provided in a <u>PrecisionPak™</u>, a simplified workflow solution which also includes a bead lysis kit, supplemental reagents for high quality nucleic acids isolations, and an optimized protocol for specific samples.

The provided homogenization conditions serve as a general guideline. Homogenization times, speeds, or beads may need to be optimized based on sample characteristics and desired outcomes.



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